

ANR-0154

# Production of Specialty Small Grains in Ohio

Table 1. Small grains, primary production areas within the United States, and common end-uses.

Small Grains	Primary Production Area	End-Use
<b><i>U.S. Wheat Classes</i></b>		
Soft red winter wheat	Eastern portion of the United States, including Ohio	Sponge cakes, cookies, crackers, and other confectionary products
Soft white wheat	Pacific Northwest with small acreage in Michigan	Sponge cakes and Asian noodles
Hard red winter wheat	Great Plains, Pacific Northwest, and California	Pan breads, hard rolls, croissants, and flat breads
Hard white wheat	Central Plains (Nebraska, Kansas, Colorado) and California	Asian noodles, pan breads, and flat breads
Hard red spring wheat	North Central Region (North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana)	Bagels, artisan breads, pizza crust, and other strong dough products
Durum	North Dakota with smaller acreage in Montana and California	Pasta, couscous, and some Mediterranean breads
<b><i>Ancient Wheats</i></b>		
Spelt, einkorn, and emmer	Scattered production in North Central Region and Eastern U.S.	Flour, health food products
<b><i>Other Small Grains</i></b>		
Barley	Central Plains and Pacific Northwest	Animal feed, malt products, cereals, soups
Triticale	Scattered production in Pacific Northwest, Midwest, and South	Animal feed, health food market
Rye	Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, North Dakota	Animal feed, flour, alcoholic products
Oat	Central Plains, North Central Region (North Dakota, South Dakota), Texas, and Wisconsin	Animal feed, rolled oats, oat flour