

Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	5	Fruit Thinning.....	33
Benefits of Growing Fruit at Home	5	Mulching and Watering the Fruit Trees	33
Potential Challenges.....	6	Espalier Training of Dwarf Apple Trees	34
Climate.....	6	First Season.....	34
Cold Hardiness.....	6	Second Season	35
USDA Plants Cold Hardiness Zones.....	7	Third and Later Seasons	35
Growing Season	7	Disease and Pest Control	35
Soil	7	Chapter 3. Small Fruits	37
Soil Reaction (pH) and Fertility	8	Selecting Small Fruits.....	37
Fertilization.....	9	Strawberries (<i>Fragaria x Ananassa</i>).....	37
Timing of Fertilizer Application	10	June-Bearing vs. Everbearing	
Soil Management	11	Strawberries	38
Pollination for Successful Fruit Production ...	11	Cultivar Selection.....	38
Chapter 2. Tree Fruits	15	Planting Site Requirements for	
Selecting Tree Fruits.....	15	Strawberry Plants.....	40
Selecting Tree Fruit Cultivars	15	Cultural Practices for Growing	
Tree Fruit Cultivar Descriptions	16	Strawberry Plants.....	40
Apples (<i>Malus domestica Borkh</i>)	16	Planting and Spacing.....	40
Pears.....	18	Weed Control	41
Apricots (<i>Prunus spp.</i>).....	19	Lime and Fertilizers.....	41
Cherries (<i>Prunus spp.</i>)	19	Blossom Removal.....	42
Peaches (<i>Prunus persica</i>) and Nectarines		Watering	42
(<i>Prunus persica var. nucipersica</i>)	20	Renovation of Strawberries After Harvest ..	42
Plums	21	Disease and Pest Control	43
Selecting Fruit Tree Nursery Stock	21	Mulching for Winter Protection	43
Planting Fruit Trees	23	Frost Protection	43
Fertilizing Fruit Trees	25	Brambles (Raspberries and Blackberries).....	44
Rate of Fertilization	25	Site Selection.....	45
Supporting Fruit Trees.....	27	Soil Preparation	45
Pruning and Training Young Fruit Trees	27	Cultivars	45
Central Leader System	27	Nurseries.....	48
Open Center or Open Vase System.....	29	Planting.....	48
At Planting.....	29	Trellis System	49
Summer Pruning	29	Mulch.....	49
Succeeding Years.....	30	Soil and Plant Fertility.....	49
Pruning Mature Fruit Trees	30	Disease and Pest Control	49
Pruning Old, Neglected Apple		Watering	49
and Pear Trees.....	32	Harvest	49

Pruning and Training	50	Persimmon	68
<i>Red Raspberries</i>	50	Quince	68
Removing Canes After Fruiting	50	Mulberry	69
Thinning Shoots and Canes.	50	Medlar	69
Heading Back Shoots and Canes.	51	Juneberry.	70
Training	51	Bush Cherries	70
<i>Fall Red Raspberries</i>	51	Cornelian Cherries.	70
Pruning.	51	Hardy Kiwi	71
<i>Black and Purple Raspberries</i>	52	Highbush Cranberry	71
Summer Heading (Tipping)	52	Ground Cherries.	72
Removing Canes After Fruiting	52		
Thinning Canes	52	Chapter 5. Landscape Aspects	
Heading Back Laterals	52	of Fruit Plants	73
<i>Blackberries</i>	53	Landscape Design Principles	73
Pruning.	53	Foundation, Bed, and Border Planting	73
Grapes (<i>Vitis spp.</i>)	53	Espalier Dwarf Apple or Pear Trees.	74
Site Selection.	54	Supporting Brambles	75
Soil Preparation	54	Trellis and Arbor Training of Grapes	
Trellising	54	and Other Fruit Plants.	75
Cultivars	55	Growing Fruit Plants in Limited Space.	77
Planting.	57	Material Required for a Square Terrace	77
Pruning and Training Grapevines.	58	Building the Terrace	77
What To Do With a Neglected Grapevine . .	60		
Soil and Plant Fertility.	60	Chapter 6. Obtaining and	
Disease and Pest Control	61	Using Fruits	79
Blueberries (<i>Vaccinium spp.</i>)	61	Pick-Your-Own Fruit.	79
Site Selection.	62	When to Harvest	79
Site Preparation	62		
Cultivars	62	Chapter 7. Pest Management and	
Nurseries.	63	Disease Control in Home	
Planting.	63	Fruit Plantings	83
Mulch.	64	How Can I Manage the Pests That	
Soil and Plant Fertility.	65	Get into My Fruit Plantings?	83
Watering	65	What Is Integrated Pest Management?	83
Pruning and Training	65	How Do I Use IPM Control Measures?.	84
Harvest	66	Cultural Controls	84
Disease Pest Control	66	Sanitation	84
		Mechanical Controls	84
Chapter 4. Less Commonly		Biological Controls	85
Grown Fruits	67	Chemical Controls (Pesticides)	85
Pawpaw	67	What Resources Are There to Help Me	
		Identify a Pest?	86
		Understanding Fruit Diseases	86
		What Causes Diseases to Develop	
		on My Plants?	86

What Pests Should I Be Concerned About?	87	Currants (White and Pink)	140
Disease and Pest Identification and Management	87	Planting and Nutritional Requirements	140
Apple and Pear Diseases	87	Pruning	140
<i>Control</i>	89	Harvest	141
Apple and Pear Insects	95	White Pine Blister Rust	141
Cultural and Mechanical Practices for Disease and Insect Control on Apples and Pears	102	Chapter 9. Some Sources of Fruit Plants	143
Stone Fruit Diseases	103	Chapter 10. Glossary of Terms	145
<i>Peaches, Nectarines, and Apricots</i>	103		
<i>Plums and Cherries</i>	106		
Stone Fruit Insects	108		
Cultural and Mechanical Practices for Disease and Insect Control on Stone Fruit	113		
Bramble Diseases	114		
Bramble Insects	119		
Cultural and Mechanical Practices for Disease and Insect Control on Brambles	121		
Strawberry Diseases	122		
<i>Leaf Diseases</i>	122		
<i>Fruit Diseases</i>	123		
<i>Root Diseases</i>	125		
Strawberry Insects	126		
Cultural and Mechanical Practices for Disease and Insect Control on Strawberries	129		
Grape Diseases	130		
Grape Insects	134		
Cultural and Mechanical Practices for Disease and Insect Control on Grapes	136		
Blueberry Diseases	136		
Blueberry Insects	137		
Cultural and Mechanical Practices for Disease and Insect Control on Blueberries	138		
Chapter 8. Ribes—Gooseberries and Currants	139		
Gooseberries	139		
Currants (Red)	139		
Currants (White and Pink)	140		
Currants (Black)	140		
Currants (Clove or Buffalo)	140		

